

California Storm Drainage



Outline

- ▶ Storm Drainage Basics
- ▶ Traditional Storm Drainage
- ▶ Changes to Storm Drainage
- ▶ Examples



Urban Drainage Basics

- ▶ Lot → Curb → Pipe → Creek → Sea
- ▶ Rainfall
 - ≈ SF: 68 days, 22-inches
 - ≈ LA: 35 days, 15-inches
- ▶ Concern = Damages
- ▶ Limited Regulations



Traditional Storm Drainage

- ▶ **Storm Drain Master Plan**
- ▶ Design Storm
- ▶ Runoff
- ▶ Pipe Network
- ▶ Storage and Pumping
- ▶ Tides
- ▶ Operation and Maintenance
- ▶ Replacement



Traditional Storm Drainage

- ▶ Storm Drain Master Plan
- ▶ **Design Storm**
 - ≈ Historical
 - ≈ Statistical
 - ≈ Duration & Frequency
- ▶ Runoff
- ▶ Pipe Network
- ▶ Storage and Pumping
- ▶ Tides
- ▶ Operation and Maintenance
- ▶ Replacement



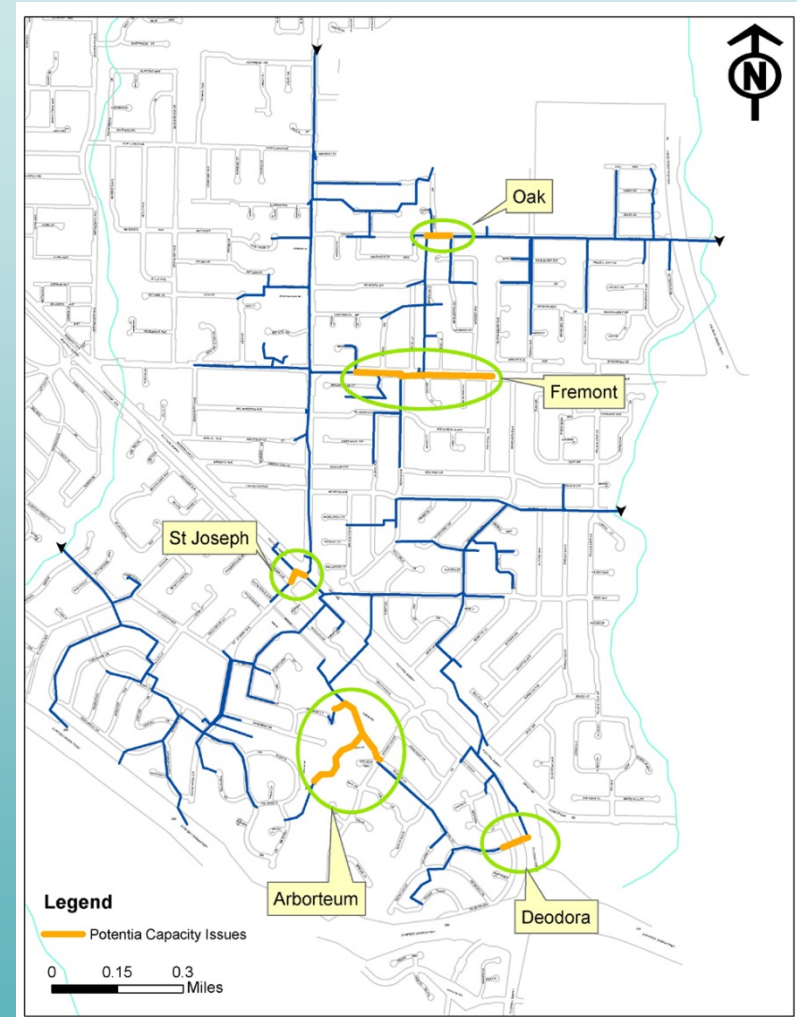
Traditional Storm Drainage

- ▶ Storm Drain Master Plan
- ▶ Design Storm
- ▶ **Runoff**
 - ≈ $Q=CiA$
 - ≈ Soil Losses
 - ≈ Land Use Factors
- ▶ Pipe Network
- ▶ Storage and Pumping
- ▶ Tides
- ▶ Operation and Maintenance
- ▶ Replacement



Traditional Storm Drainage

- ▶ Storm Drain Master Plan
- ▶ Design Storm
- ▶ Runoff
- ▶ **Pipe Network**
- ▶ **Storage and Pumping**
 - ≈ Energy
 - ≈ O&M
 - ≈ Replacement
- ▶ Tides
- ▶ Operation and Maintenance
- ▶ Replacement





Traditional Storm Drainage

- ▶ Storm Drain Master Plan
- ▶ Design Storm
- ▶ Runoff
- ▶ Pipe Network
- ▶ Storage and Pumping
- ▶ **Tides**
- ▶ **Operation and Maintenance**
- ▶ Replacement



Traditional Storm Drainage

- ▶ Storm Drain Master Plan
- ▶ Design Storm
- ▶ Runoff
- ▶ Pipe Network
- ▶ Storage and Pumping
- ▶ Tides
- ▶ Operation and Maintenance
- ▶ **Replacement (Life Cycle)**









Future of Storm Drainage

- ▶ **Population Changes**
 - ≈ Land Use Changes (A)
 - ≈ Increased Imperviousness (C)
- ▶ Climate Change
- ▶ NPDES Permit



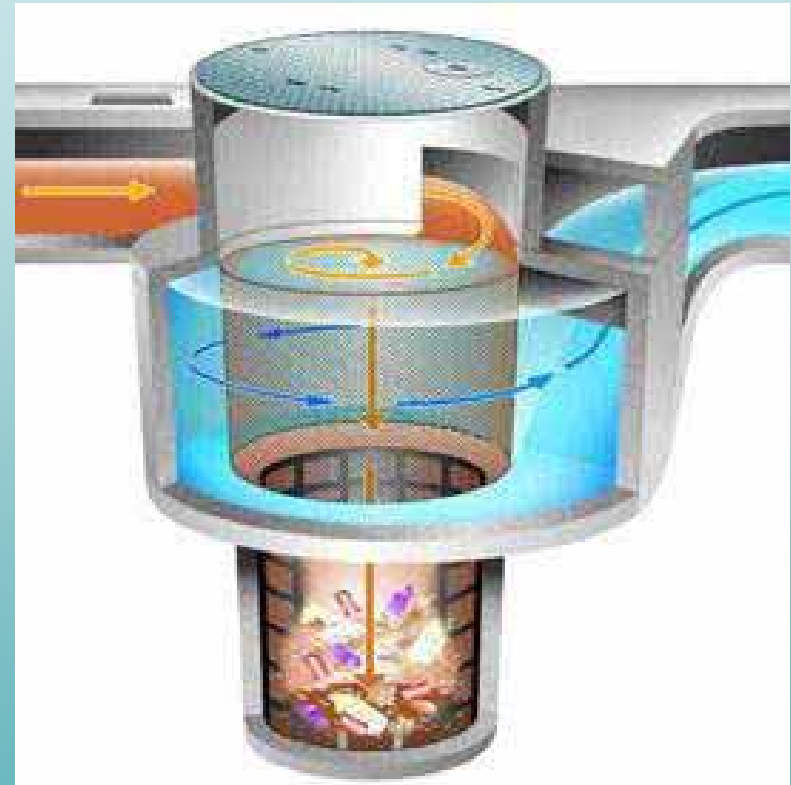
Future of Storm Drainage

- ▶ Population Changes
- ▶ **Climate Change**
 - ≈ Sea Level Rise
 - 18-inches in 2050
 - 55-inches in 2100
 - ≈ Storm Frequency Change (i)
 - ≈ Risk vs. Rise
- ▶ NPDES Permit



Future of Storm Drainage

- ▶ Population Changes
- ▶ Climate Change
- ▶ **NPDES Permit**
 - ≈ RWQCBs
 - ≈ HMP Basins (Creek Stability)
 - ≈ C3 (Water Quality)
 - Trash Capture
 - Sediment Capture
 - Metals & TMDLs





Examples

- ▶ Trash Capture Required by RWQCB
 - ≈ 8% of 12-year CIP
 - ≈ \$4 to \$12 EDU

- ▶ Sea Level Rise
 - ≈ \$15mil CIP (Existing)
 - ≈ +\$2.7mil for 2050
 - ≈ +\$?? for 2100

Questions?

